

1. Stonehenge		
1	What do we know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stonehenge is made up of two different kinds of rocks. 2. It is a circular structure with a horseshoe inside
2	Evidence it was burial site	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. One of the stones used were often used as grave markers in this time 2. There were more than 63 people's remains were found 3. Evidence of barrow burials (individuals buried alone, not in groups)
3	Evidence it was a calendar	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stonehenge aligns with the sun on the summer and winter solstice 2. A moon cycle could have been tracked using markers in the holes in Stonehenge
4	Evidence it was a religious place	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. At this time it was believed that animal and human sacrifice would make the gods happy 2. One of the stones is known as the Slaughter Stone

1. The Tollund Man		
1	What do we know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The man was discovered lying on his side 2. He was wearing no clothes except a pointed cap 3. Round the neck was a rope noose and an iron neck ring. 4. He must have died 4-300 years B.C. – the end of the Bronze Age
2	What were the different interpretations?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Murder – The iron ring might suggest he was a slave and the lack of clothes might suggest murder 2. Sacrifice – In the Bronze Age sacrifices were placed in bogs without being cremated.

3. Princes in the Tower		
1	What do we know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The War of the Roses was a big war about who should be king 2. Two princes were put into the Tower of London while their uncle (Richard III) became king 3. The kings disappeared
2	Evidence against Richard III	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. There were rumours at the time the King had to put the children to death. 2. There was a rebellion against him. With the Princes still alive, Richard III felt threatened.
3	Evidence against Sir James Tyrell	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. He was tortured and confessed to the murder of the boys, on Richard III orders.
4	Evidence against Henry Tudor	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. He would never have become king if the boys had survived 2. When he became king he gave land and important jobs to James Tyrell

5. The Gunpowder Plot		
1	What do we know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In 1605 a group of Catholics were caught and punished for plotting to bomb the Houses of Parliament and kill the king
2	Evidence they were working alone	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. If the king died there was a good chance the next one would be Catholic 2. None of the plotters mentioned being helped by the government 3. Guy Fawkes had contacts who could get them gunpowder
3	Evidence the government helped	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The government kept all the gunpowder the country 2. Soldiers were encouraged to shoot the plotters instead of catching them

Key Word	Definitions
Chronological	Recording events in the order than they happened
Convincing	When a historical opinion can be supported well by your own knowledge
Evidence	Historical facts, often gained from source
Interpretation	A historical opinion. It uses facts to make a statement about an event
Inquiry	An investigation into an event or time in history
Source	A piece of evidence from the time period you are studying
Trustworthy	When a source can be relied on to give useful information

6. The Moon Landings		
1	What do we know?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In the 1960s the USA and Russia were racing to be the first country to the moon 2. 24th July 1969 – NASA aircraft Apollo 11 landed on the Moon
2	Evidence it happened	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The astronauts brought back moon rocks and parts from previous probes 2. They left mirrors on the moon that can be found by lasers on Earth
3	Evidence it was faked	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. America had been losing the space race at the beginning of the 60s 2. A fake environment existed that the astronauts trained in